

HOW TO REPORT STATISTICS IN MEDICINE

CONTENTS OF THE SECOND EDITION

A Note to the Reader

Foreword

Preface to the First Edition

Preface to the Second Edition

Acknowledgements

Introduction

Differences Between Clinical and Statistical Significance

Part 1: Guidelines for Reporting Statistics in Medicine

1. Summarizing Data: Reporting Numbers and Descriptive Statistics
2. Comparing Probabilities of Events: Reporting Measures of Risk
3. Generalizing from a Sample to a Population: Reporting Estimates and Confidence Intervals
4. Comparing Groups with P Values: Reporting Hypothesis Tests
5. Adjusting for Several P Values: The Multiple Testing Problem
6. Testing for Relationships: Reporting Association and Correlation Analyses
7. Predicting Values from One or More Variables: Reporting Regression Analyses
8. Analyzing Groups with Multiple Variables: Reporting Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)
9. Assessing Time-to-Event as an Endpoint: Reporting Survival Analyses

10. Determining the Presence or Absence of Disease: Reporting the Performance Characteristics of Diagnostic Tests
11. Considering "Prior Probabilities:" Reporting Bayesian Statistical Analyses
12. Describing Patterns of Disease and Disability in Populations: Reporting Epidemiological Measures

Part 2: Guidelines for Reporting Research Designs and Activities

13. Testing Interventions in Experimental Studies: Reporting Randomized Controlled Trials
14. Observing Prospectively, from Exposure to Outcome: Reporting Cohort or Longitudinal Studies
15. Observing Retrospectively, from Outcome to Exposure: Reporting Case-Control Studies
16. Observing Exposures and Outcomes Concurrently: Reporting Surveys or Cross-Sectional Studies

Part 3: Guidelines for Reporting Integrated Research Methods

17. Synthesizing the Results of Related Studies: Reporting Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses
18. Weighing the Costs and Consequences of Therapy: Reporting Economic Evaluations
19. Informing Treatment Choices: Reporting Decision Analyses and Clinical Practice Guidelines

Part 4: Guidelines for Presenting Data and Statistics in Tables and Figures

20. Tabular Displays of Data and Statistics: Reporting Values, Groups, and Comparisons in Tables
21. Visual Displays of Data and Statistics: Reporting Values, Groups, and Comparisons in Figures

Part 5: A Guide to Statistical Terms and Tests

Part 6: Appendices

Appendix 1: Rules for Presenting Numbers in Text

Appendix 2: Mathematical Symbols and Notations

Appendix 3: Spellings of Statistical Terms and Tests

Appendix 4: Links to other Sets of Reporting Guidelines

Appendix 5: Sources of Error, Confounding, and Bias in Biomedical Research

About the Authors

References

Index